

國立臺北科技大學

九十二學年度製造科技研究所入學考試

微分方程試題

填准考證號碼

第一頁 共一頁

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

注意事項：

1. 本試題共三大題，配分共 100 分。
2. 請按順序標明題號作答，不必抄題。
3. 全部答案均須答在答案卷之答案欄內，否則不予計分。

1. Solve the following differential equations. In case the power series method is used, at least four (4) non-zero terms must be given. (@15% x 4 = 60%)

(a) $y'' - 8xy' + 16y = 3; y(0) = y'(0) = 0.$

(b) Let $y(x) = x^2 - 1$ be a solution of the ODE

$$(x^2 + 1)y'' - 2xy' + 2y = 0.$$

Find its general solution.

(c) $y^{(4)} - y = -4\cos(x).$

(d) Find $x(y)$ satisfies ODE $(xe^y - 1)y' + e^y = 0.$

2. Prove the Laplace transform of the Dirac delta function at a is $\exp(-as)$, i.e., to prove

$$L[\delta(t-a)] = e^{-as}$$

where $L[.]$ denotes the Laplace transform from t to s . (20%)

3. Solve the initial value problem (20%)

$$\begin{cases} y_1'(t) = 3y_1 - y_2 + y_3 \\ y_2'(t) = y_1 + y_2 - y_3 \\ y_3'(t) = y_1 - y_2 + y_3 \end{cases} \text{ with the initial condition } \begin{cases} y_1 \\ y_2 \\ y_3 \end{cases} (0) = \begin{cases} 1 \\ 5 \\ 1 \end{cases}.$$