

# 國立臺北科技大學 100 學年度碩士班招生考試

系所組別：3110、3120、3150 土木與防災研究所甲、乙、戊組

## 第二節 工程數學 試題

第一頁 共一頁

### 注意事項：

1. 本試題共 4 題，配分共 100 分。
2. 請標明大題、子題編號作答，不必抄題。
3. 全部答案均須在答案卷之答案欄內作答，否則不予計分。
4. 計算條件若有不足，請作合理假設。

一. Find a general solution of the following differential equations:

1.  $x^2 \frac{dy}{dx} + x(x+2)y = e^x$  (10 分)

2.  $xy^2 \frac{dy}{dx} = y^3 - x^3$  (10 分)

3.  $\frac{d^3y}{dx^3} - \frac{d^2y}{dx^2} + \frac{dy}{dx} - y = 0$  (10 分)

4.  $\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} - 4 \frac{dy}{dx} + 4y = e^{2x} + e^x + 1$  (10 分)

二. Solve the following system of differential equations using Laplace transform. Given that  $x(0) = y(0) = 1$ . (20 分)

$$\frac{dx}{dt} - 2y = e^t$$

$$\frac{dy}{dt} - 8x = -t$$

三. For the matrix  $A$  given below:

1. Determine the inverse of  $A$ . (5 分)
2. Determine the eigenvalues of  $A$ . (5 分)
3. Determine their corresponding eigenvector. (5 分)
4. Determine  $A^{31}$ . (5 分)

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 3 & 0 \\ 3 & -1 & 0 \\ -2 & -2 & 6 \end{bmatrix}$$

四. Solve the following partial differential equation with coefficient  $a$ : (20 分)

$$a^2 \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} = \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial t^2} \quad (0 < x < 1, \quad t > 0)$$

subjected to boundary conditions:  $u(0, t) = 0, \quad u(1, t) = 0, \quad (t > 0)$

and initial conditions:  $u(x, 0) = 0.1 \sin 5\pi x, \quad \left. \frac{\partial u}{\partial t} \right|_{t=0} = 0, \quad (0 < x < 1).$