

# 國立臺北科技大學 103 學年度碩士班招生考試

系所組別：6210 應用英文系碩士班甲組

## 第二節 語言學概論 試題

第一頁 共一頁

### 注意事項：

1. 本試題共 14 題，配分共 100 分。
2. 請標明大題、子題編號作答，不必抄題。
3. 全部答案均須在答案卷之答案欄內作答，否則不予計分。

第(1)至第(13)題：每題 5 分 ( $5 \times 13 = 65$ )；第(14)題：35 分 [ $65 + 35 = 100$ ]

- A: Do you know where Tom is?  
B: Well, he didn't meet me for lunch like he was supposed to.
  - a. Which of Grice's maxims does B flout? (1)
  - b. What's the implicature in B's answer? (2)
- The phrase "foreign student organization" is structurally ambiguous. Please use tree diagrams to show its possible (different) structures/meanings. (3)
- Please analyze the following two morphemes as (i) inflectional or derivational; (ii) free or bound?
  - a. the morpheme {ing} as in "teaching" (4)
  - b. the morpheme {cur} as in "occur" and "incur" (5)
- Which of the following is true [C: consonant; V: vowel]: (6)
  - a.  $C \rightarrow [-\text{voice}] / V\_V$
  - b.  $C \rightarrow [+ \text{voice}] / VV\_$
  - c.  $C \rightarrow [+ \text{voice}] / V\_V$
  - d.  $C \rightarrow [+ \text{voice}] / \_VV$

- Which of the two following passive sentences is reversible? (7)
  - a. That book was written by a famous author.
  - b. A lion is being chased by a tiger.
  
- From an incorrect sentence “I asked him what did he want” to its correct version “I asked him what he wanted,” what syntactic rule is applied? (8)
  
- What types of aphasia are illustrated by the following utterances?
  - a. “My fytissset, whattim tim saying got dok arne gimmen my suit to Friday...I ayre here what takes zewi the cuppen seffer effer sepped” (9)
  - b. “Boy...cook...cookie...take...cookie” (10)
  
- What phenomena are involved in the use of
  - “goed” (11) and “wented” (12) ?
  - a. overextension
  - b. overcorrection
  - c. overgeneralization
  
- When adults say “gimme,” it is parallel to a child’s \_\_\_\_\_ (13) stage in his/her first language acquisition process.
  
- How do you think of the statement “language is at the heart of life” in terms of the following domains (please choose 3 to elaborate on; approximately 100 words for each) (14):
  - family relations
  - relations with friends
  - politics
  - foods
  - visual arts
  - entertainments
  - commercials/advertisements